# Adapting School Partnerships to Address Prediabetes During the COVID-19 Pandemic ECHO

SESSION 2 November 4, 2020





#### **Discussion Reflection**





#### **Faculty Presentation**



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#### **Questions?**







# Adapting School Partnerships during COVID-19: the iAmHealthy Project

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## Acknowledgements

- Co-Presenters
- iAmHealthy team
  - Families
  - School personnel
  - Co-Investigators
  - Graduate Students

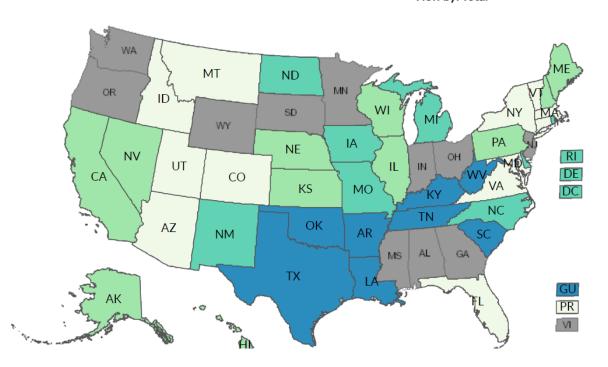
- National Institutes of Health
  - R01 NR016255

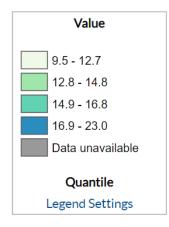




# Pediatric Obesity: US

2017
Percent of students in grades 9-12 who have obesity †
View by: Total





#### Advice for EVERYONE:

- Limit sugar sweetened beverages
- 5 or more of fruits and vegetables
- 60 minutes of activity
- 2 or fewer hours of screen time (7)
- No TV in bedrooms
- Eat breakfast daily
- Limit eating out
- Encourage family meals

\*\*drinking water not here!



# Stages of Treatment

- Prevention
- Treatment
  - Stage 1 = Prevention Plus
  - Stage 2 = Structured Weight Management
  - Stage 3 = Comprehensive, Multidisciplinary Intervention
  - Stage 4 = Tertiary Care Intervention

USPSTF: Stage 3 – 26 hours, whole family, physical activity + nutrition + behavior modification



# Key components of successful programs

#### Tracking

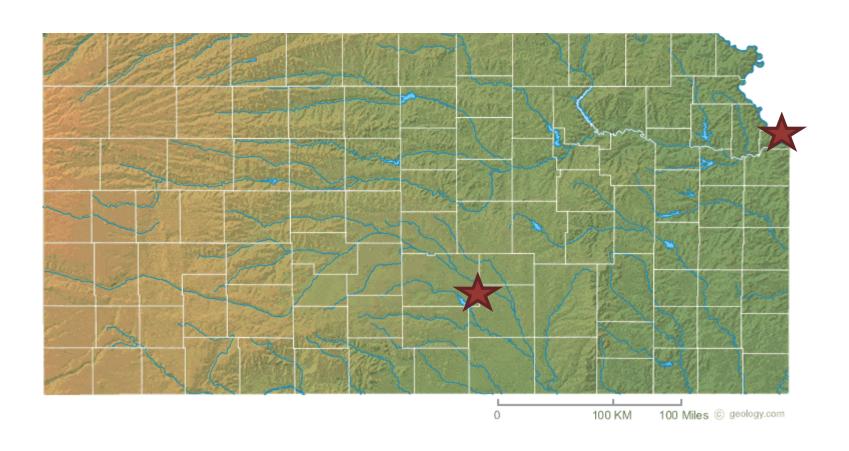
- Goal setting
- Physical Activity tracking
- Dietary tracking (24 hour dietary recalls)

#### Treatment

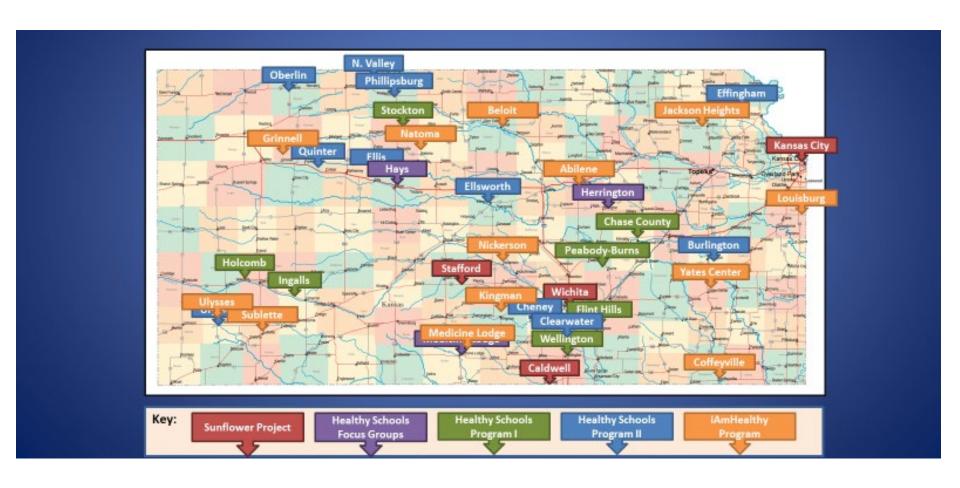
- Stage 1 = Prevention Plus
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# Expert Committee Guidelines: Treatment Programs. But, how to treat rural?



# School Based Rural Obesity Work



#### Previous Telehealth Interventions

- Nutrition, Exercise, Behavioral
- Parent, Child, Family
- Rural

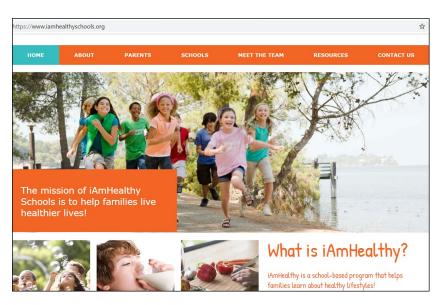


- Red Foods = Over 7 grams of fat and/or 12 grams of sugar per serving
- Yellow Foods = Less than 7 grams of fat AND 12 grams of sugar per serving
- Green Foods = Fruits and vegetables (with no calories added)





Table 5. Intervention Timeline (25 contact hours total per USPSTF guidelines).							
	Weeks 1-8	Weeks 9-12	Weeks 13-16	Weeks 17-20	Weeks 21-24	Weeks 25-28	Weeks 29-32
iAmHealthy Intervention	8 weekly sessions	1 session	1 session	1 session	1 session	1 session	1 session
	11 hours of homework help via remote technology						









## iAmHealthy

• Other changes from previous versions:

8 weekly and 6 monthly

11 hours of individualized "health coaching"

25 total = USPSTF guidelines

 $2^{nd} - 4^{th}$  grade

Operational changes: e-consent, Redcap, website

## iAmHealthy

#### COVID changes

- 1. Height/weight protocol development, video
- 2. Shipping equipment
- 3. Developing protocols for schools that are in person, virtual, or hybrid
- 4. Additional pay for participants
  - 1. Survey (CEFIS)
  - 2. Qualitative interviews

# Partnering with Schools

- iAmHealthy
  - Flyers to state (principal, gym teacher, nurse)
  - Website
  - List serves
  - Try to minimize "red tape"
  - Try to make it convenient
    - Training is remote
    - Move at their own pace
    - Work around their schedules
  - Leave them with the intervention materials

# Partnering with Schools

- Previous projects and additional ideas
  - How can you help them?
    - Wellness committees
    - Wellness plans
    - School based BMI screenings
    - Other wellness initiatives you can help with?
    - <u>Right now</u> our data indicate schools/teachers are concerned about student wellbeing and mental health and coping during the pandemic. Can you tie into that?

#### Summary

- Pediatric obesity and related health behaviors are something you can address at the school level
- Treatment programs, like iAmHealthy, are more effective when they are:
  - 26 hours
  - Involve the whole family
  - Are based upon tracking and other behavioral principles
- Other, less intensive, options are positive steps
- It is possible to partner with schools in the time of COVID-19

# Questions?



#### **Today's Case Presentations**

Case 1: Allison Hester, Arkansas Children's Hospital

Case 2: Robyn Paulsen, Organization Iowa Specialty Hospitals and Clinics





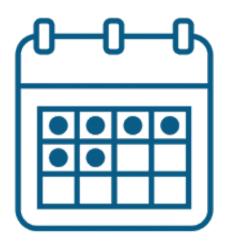
#### **Announcements**

- Evaluation poll
- CE link





#### Next module: November 18th 1-2:30 pm ET



MEND
Jessica Wallace



